

## References

The *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6<sup>th</sup> ed., 2009) is available at several libraries on campus (Hardin Library for the Health Sciences, Main Library, Marvin A. Pomerantz Business Library, and Sciences Library) The call number is BF76.7 .P83 2010b. Check the online catalog to see if it is on course reserve or reference in these locations. The *APA Style Guide to Electronic References* (2012) is available electronically at <http://libres.lib.uiowa.edu/apa/guide.pdf>. If no DOI is listed with an electronically available journal, book, or book chapter, check <http://www.crossref.org/guestquery> to see if a DOI has recently been assigned.

Besides the reference materials listed above, see the examples below for assistance, <http://www.apastyle.org> and in particular examples at <http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/index.aspx> under References and <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2010/11/how-to-cite-something-you-found-on-a-website-in-apa-style.html>. You may also contact the education/psychology librarian, [dorothy-persson@uiowa.edu](mailto:dorothy-persson@uiowa.edu), for assistance.

**Journal Article with DOI (direct object identifier) and Continuous Pagination.** With continuous pagination, only the first issue of the volume has a page 1. If there is a letter as part of the pagination, leave the letter in the citation. Adler, Epel, Castellazzo, and Ickovics (2000) and Lam, Hiscock, and Wake (2003) have continuous pagination. Lam et al. (2003) has a letter as part of the pagination. If the journal repaginates each issue, leave the issue number(s) in the citation. See Pressman; issue 3-4 is part of the citation. These three citations with the DOI indicate that the researcher viewed the journal article electronically.

Adler, N. E., Epel, E. S., Castellazzo, G., & Ickovics, J. R. (2000). Relationship of subjective and objective social status with psychological and physiological functioning: Preliminary data in healthy, white women. *Health Psychology, 19*, 586-592. doi: 10.1037/0278-6133.19.6.586

Lam, P., Hiscock, H., & Wake, M. (2003). Outcomes of infant sleep problems: A longitudinal study of sleep, behavior, and maternal well-being. *Pediatrics, 111*, e203-e207. doi: 10.1542/peds.111.3.e203

Pressman, R. R. (2008). Fair use: Law, ethics and librarians. *Journal of Library Administration, 47*(3-4), 89-110. doi: 10.1080/01930820802186423

**Journal Article, No DOI, Repagination, Article Full-Text Found in a Library Database.** The URL for the journal homepage is provided. The issue number is left in the citation.

Park, J. (2002). Special education in South Korea. *Teaching Exceptional Children, 34*(5), 28-33. Retrieved from

<http://www.cec.sped.org/Content/NavigationMenu/Publications2/TEACHINGExceptionalChildren/default.htm>

**Online magazine article.** The article is found from a library database. Remember that the URL should be in black ink and not underlined.

Read, B. (2005, March 18). Seriously, iPods are educational. *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 51(28) Retrieved from <http://chronicle.com>

**Online article from a non-journal website.** This article was not found from a library database. Remember that the URL should be in black ink and not underlined.

McGinn, D. (2005, June 27). Rewinding a video giant. *Newsweek*, 145(26). Retrieved July 12, 2005, from <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/8259044/site/newsweek>

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Siiner, M., & Jesper, H. (2002). An unraveling of principles we all have to use. *Psycoloquy*, 13(19). Retrieved July 18, 2005, from <http://www.cogsci.ecs.soton.ac.uk/cgi/psyc/newpsy>

#### **Annual review with DOI**

Settersten, R. A., Jr., & Mayer, K. U. (1997). The measurement of age, age structuring, and the life course. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 23, 233-261. doi: 10.1146/annurev.soc.23.1.1

**Book viewed in paper format.** If the book is viewed in paper format, list the city and state for the publisher location. The exception is university presses that have the state as part of university's name. See Tushnet below. The state is not listed.

Lerner, M. J. (1980). *The belief in a just world: A fundamental delusion*. New York, NY: Plenum Press.

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#### **Book viewed in electronic format (DOI listed)**

Reddy, L. A. (2012). *Group play interventions for children: Strategies for teaching prosocial skills*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. doi: 10.1037/13093-000

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Sue, S., Zane, N., & Young, K. (1994). Research on psychotherapy with culturally diverse populations. In A. E. Bergin & S. L. Garfield (Eds.), *Handbook of psychotherapy and behavior change* (4th ed., pp. 783-817). Oxford, England: John Wiley.

Marigold, D. C., McGregor, I., & Zanna, M. P. (2010). Defensive conviction as emotion regulation: Goal mechanisms and interpersonal implications. In R. M. Arkin, K. C. Oleson & P. J. Carroll (Eds.), *Handbook of the uncertain self* (pp. 232-248). New York, NY: Psychology Press.

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Benedict, H. E., & Schofield, D. (2010). Play therapy for insecurely attached preschool children. In C. E. Schaefer (Ed.), *Play therapy for preschool children* (pp. 47-66). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. doi: 10.1037/12060-003

**Dissertations and theses viewed from *ProQuest Dissertations and Theses***

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**U.S. government publications available electronically.** Remember that the URL should be in black ink and not underlined.

U.S. Census Bureau. (2011). *Current population survey, 2011 annual social and economic supplement: Selected characteristics of households, by total money income in 2010 [data file]*. Retrieved from [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032011/hhinc/new01\\_001.htm](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032011/hhinc/new01_001.htm)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2001). *Mental health: Culture, race, and ethnicity--a supplement to mental health: A report of the surgeon general*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services. Retrieved from <http://nara-wayback-001.us.archive.org/peth04/20041015192359/http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/mentalhealth/cre/sma-01-3613.pdf>

**Online Encyclopedia Provided by the Library**

Brown, E. D. (2005). Socioeconomic status. In N. J. Salkind (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of human development* (pp. 1205-1209). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. doi: 10.4135/9781412952484.n578

### **Poster Presentation**

Burnham, M. M., Gaylor, E. E., & Williamson, C. (2009, June). Infant sleep characteristics in a nationally representative sample: Concurrent and prospective relationships with child outcomes. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Associated Professional Sleep Societies, Seattle, WA

### **Internet resources or sites**

See <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2010/11/how-to-cite-something-you-found-on-a-website-in-apa-style.html> for some excellent examples.