

Bibliographic Forms: Turabian

The following examples of bibliographic forms are based on *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations : Chicago Style for Students and Researchers*, 7th ed., by Kate L. Turabian (Rev. by Wayne C. Booth, Gregory G. Colomb, and Joseph M. Williams, 2007). It can be found at the Main Library Information Desk: LB2369.T8 2007. This manual should be consulted for further information, examples, and for types of bibliographic forms not given here. In particular, the 7th edition provides considerable number of examples for citing on-line information sources.

Readers of this handout might wish to also consult the Libraries' web page on RefWorks (<http://www.lib.uiowa.edu/find/refworks/>). RefWorks is a subscription-based resource provided by the Libraries and available free of charge to University students, staff, and faculty. RefWorks helps manage citations and can easily generate a bibliography in a desired format, including Turabian, 7th edition.

BOOKS:

ONE AUTHOR

- FOOTNOTE ¹ Douglas E. Comer, *Internet* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1993), 19.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Comer, Douglas E. *Internet*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1993.

TWO AUTHORS

- FOOTNOTE ² William Morris and Mary Morris, *Dictionary of Contemporary Usage*, 2nd ed. (New York: Harper & Row Publishers, 1985), 20.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Morris, William and Mary Morris. *Dictionary of Contemporary Usage*, 2nd ed. New York: Harper & Row, 1985.

THREE AUTHORS

- FOOTNOTE ³ Samuel Eliot Morison, Henry Steele Commager, and William E. Leuchtenburg, *The Growth of the American Republic*, 7th ed. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1980), 190-192.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Morison, Samuel Eliot, Henry Steele Commager, and William E. Leuchtenburg. *The Growth of the American Republic*, 7th ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1980.

ASSOCIATION OR INSTITUTION AS AUTHOR

- FOOTNOTE ⁴ American Psychological Association, *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 4th ed. (Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 1994), 101.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY American Psychological Association. *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 4th ed. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 1994.

EDITOR OR COMPILER

- FOOTNOTE ⁵ Gita Siegman, ed., *World of Winners: A Current and Historical Perspective on Awards and Their Winners*, 2nd ed. (Detroit, MI: Gale Research Inc., 1992), 54.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Siegman, Gita, ed. *World of Winners: A Current and Historical Perspective on Awards and Their Winners*, 2nd ed. Detroit, MI: Gale Research Inc., 1992.

EDITION OTHER THAN FIRST

- FOOTNOTE ⁶ Burdette E. Bostwick, *Resume Writing: A Comprehensive How-To-Do-It Guide*, 3rd ed. (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1985), 84-86.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Bostwick, Burdette E. *Resume Writing: A Comprehensive How-To-Do-It Guide*, 3rd ed. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1985.

SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT REFERENCES

When a work has already been cited in complete form, later references to it are made in shortened form. The abbreviation "ibid." is used to repeat references which follow one another without any intervening reference, even when several pages may separate the references.

- FOOTNOTE ⁷ Douglas E. Comer, *Internet* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1993), 19.
- FOOTNOTE ⁸ Ibid., 68.

When there are intervening references a shortened form is used. When there is only one work by an author, the following form is used:

- FOOTNOTE ⁹ Comer, 97.

When more than one book by an author is cited the following form is used:

- FOOTNOTE ¹⁰ Comer, *Internet*, 109.

ARTICLES:

ARTICLE IN A JOURNAL

- FOOTNOTE ¹¹ Marilyn Lake, "Feminist History as National History: Writing the Political History of Women," *Australian Historical Studies* 27, no. 106 (April 1996): 158.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Lake, Marilyn. "Feminist History as National History: Writing the Political History of Women." *Australian Historical Studies* 27, no. 106 (April 1996): 154-170.

ARTICLE IN A MAGAZINE

- FOOTNOTE ¹² Julian Gearing, "Royal Ties Revived," *Asiaweek*, November 8, 1996, 36.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Gearing, Julian. "Royal Ties Revived." *Asiaweek*, November 8, 1996.

ARTICLE IN A MAGAZINE —NO AUTHOR

- FOOTNOTE ¹³ "Olympics: The Agony of Victory," *Time*, November 11, 1996, 26.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY "Olympics: The Agony of Victory." *Time*, November 11, 1996, 26.

ARTICLE IN A NEWSPAPER

- FOOTNOTE ¹⁴ Adam Liptak, "Little Help From Justice on Spy Program." *New York Times*, December 23, 2005.
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Liptak, Adam. "Little Help From Justice on Spy Program." *New York Times*, December 23, 2005.

ARTICLE IN AN WELL-KNOWN ENCYCLOPEDIA

- FOOTNOTE ¹⁵ *Dictionary of American Biography*, s.v. "Whitman, Walt."
- BIBLIOGRAPHY Not necessary to include in a bibliography if included in a footnote.

ARTICLE IN A LESS WELL-KNOWN ENCYCLOPEDIA

- FOOTNOTE ¹⁶ *Encyclopedia of American Cultural & Intellectual History* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2001), s.vv."Education in Early America," "The Transformation of American Religion, 1776-1838."

BIBLIOGRAPHY *Encyclopedia of American Cultural and Intellectual History*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2001.

CHAPTER FROM BOOK OF READINGS

FOOTNOTE ¹⁷ John Stuart Mill, "Free Will, Man, and History," in *Readings in Philosophy*, ed. John Herman Randall, Justus Buchler and Evelyn Urban Shirk (New York: Barnes & Noble, 1946), 197.

BIBLIOGRAPHY Mill, John Stuart. "Free Will, Man, and History." In *Readings in Philosophy*, ed. Herman Randall, Justus Buchler and Evelyn Urban Shirk, 197-218. New York: Barnes & Noble, 1946.

CD-ROM

FOOTNOTE ¹⁸ *Oxford English Dictionary*, 2d ed., s.v. "cross" [CD-ROM] (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992).

BIBLIOGRAPHY *Oxford English Dictionary*, 2d ed., s.v. "cross" CD-ROM. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.

ON-LINE DATABASE

FOOTNOTE ¹⁹ Plato, *The Republic*, in the Perseus Digital Library, <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus:text:1999.01.0168> (accessed 27 July 2010).

BIBLIOGRAPHY "Perseus Digital Library. <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/>

INTERNET/WORLD WIDE WEB

FOOTNOTE ²⁰ Mark Twain, *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*. (Salt Lake City, UT: Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, 2004), <http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/76> (Accessed July 28, 2008).

BIBLIOGRAPHY Twain, Mark. *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*. Salt Lake City, UT: Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, 2004. <http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/76> (Accessed July 28, 2008)

For further guidance on citing electronic sources consult the following publications or World Wide Web sites:

A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations : Chicago Style for Students and Researchers. 7th ed. The basis for this handout, the published book is located at the Main Library Information Desk LB2369.T8 2007

The Internet Public Library. Citing Electronic Resources. Available at <http://www.ipl.org/div/farq/netciteFARQ.html>

MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 7th ed. (2009) located at the Main Library Reference Desk, LB 2369.G53 2009

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (2010) located at the Main Library Reference Desk, BF76.7 .P83 2010b

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