Dryander (also known as Eichmann), professor of surgery at Marburg, was a friend of Vesalius and among the first anatomists who made illustrations after their own dissections. His *Anatomiae* appeared six years before Vesalius' great work. This was the first significant book on the anatomy of the head and contains 20 full-page woodcuts made from Dryander's own dissections. Sixteen of the plates are of the head and brain and were done to show successive stages of dissection. The first eleven plates appeared earlier in his *Anatomia capitis humani* (1536) and the remaining four plates of the chest and lungs were added as an appendix.